Step-by-step Instructions on how to submit an

# Offer in Compromise

Submitting an Offer in Compromise is the process in which a taxpayer may reduce their Internal Revenue Service or State tax debt by negotiating with the taxing agency to accept an amount less than the actual amount they owe. This process is often referred to as settling one's taxes for "pennies on the dollar". The IRS or State has the authority settle to "compromise" Federal and State tax liabilities by accepting less than full payment under certain circumstances. A Federal tax debt may be legally compromised under one of the following conditions...

- Doubt as to Collectability doubt exists that a taxpayer could pay the full amount of tax owed within the collection statute.
- **2. Doubt as to Liability** doubt exists as to whether the tax should have been assessed to the taxpayer.
- 3. Effective Tax Administration there is no doubt the tax is correct, and no doubt that the amount owed could be collected, but an exceptional circumstance exists that allows the IRS to consider a taxpayer's offer. To be eligible for this type of compromise, the taxpayer must demonstrate that collection of the tax would create an economic hardship or would be unfair and inequitable.

The majority of the taxpayers fall into the first category (i.e. you owe the tax and agree as such but you cannot pay the IRS the full amount of what is owed). For the IRS to consider an **Offer in Compromise,** you must at least offer to pay an amount equal to the quick sale value of all your assets plus all the money the IRS "believes" they can collect from your future disposable income for a period of 12 or 24 months (this time period was reduced from 48 or 60 months as part of the Fresh Start Initiative which has

passed but the reduced time frame remains at the lower amount).

The IRS uses a formula that combines an analysis of a taxpayer's current net worth along with a determination of the taxpayer's future ability to pay. In March of 1999, the IRS created a new offer referred to as a Deferred Payment Offer, which allows an individual to pay the discounted value of his assets plus monthly payments for the remainder of the statute of limitations for collection.

When the IRS receives an Offer in Compromise they first determine if the offer is processable. The offer is then sent to an Offer Specialist in the IRS District from where the Offer was submitted. Once it is determined that an offer is processable, it is sent to the service center for a search of the tax records to determine the exact amount of the tax due. The offer will not be accepted if an individual is not in current compliance.

There are three basic plans for the payment of an **Offer in Compromise**. An offer may be paid upon acceptance in full or over 5 months once an offer has been accepted. In order to pay off



the offer using either of the above-mentioned options, the taxpayer must submit a non-refundable down payment of 20% of the full offer amount with the paperwork initially. There is also a Periodic Payment option which requires no down payment but requires regular payments be made throughout the process of determining if the offer will be accepted. In this case the offer must be paid in no more than 23 monthly payments.

A taxpayer submitting an offer must include as part of his/her offer the realizable value of their assets (quick sale value) plus the total amount that the IRS could collect over a 12-month period.

The IRS bases its acceptance of the offer using the following formula:

Quick sale value of assets plus present value of income equals the Offer in Compromise settlement amount (QSV + PVI = OIC). The IRS determines the Quick Sale Value of all of the client's assets and then adds that amount to the present value of the amount they are able to pay.

In determining the amount of the offer, the IRS uses a quick sale value of assets. The IRS also looks at the amount that can be collected from future income. For instance, pension plans may create a hurdle in negotiating the acceptance of an **Offer in Compromise** because although it may be currently untouchable, it have the ability to provide future income. The Internal Revenue Manual gives the following guidelines:

1. "Where under the terms of employment, a taxpayer is required to contribute a percentage of his gross earnings to a retirement plan and the amount contributed, plus any increments, cannot be withdrawn until separation, retirement, demise, etc., this asset will be considered as having no realizable equity.

- 2. Where the taxpayer is not required as a condition of employment to participate in a pension plan, but voluntarily elects to do so, the realizable equity for compromise purposes shall be the gross amount in the taxpayer's plan reduced by the employer's contributions. However, in these situations each case should stand on its own merits.
- 3. If the taxpayer is permitted to borrow up to the full amount of his equity in a plan, this should be taken into consideration in the computation of realizable equity.
- 4. The current value of property deposited in an IRA or Keogh Act Plan Account should be considered in the computation of realizable equity. Cash deposits should be included at full value. If assets other than cash are invested (e.g. stock, mutual funds), the IRS should be valued at the quick sale value, less expenses. The penalty for early withdrawal should be subtracted in computing net realizable equity."

The Officer Specialist generally accepts the valuation of personal items that is listed on the financial statement. If the taxpayer has items that carry additional value such as jewelry, paintings, antiques, coin, stamp or gun collections, the Revenue Officer will probably look closer at the listed assets.

The IRS may grant special relief for property that is held in tenancy by the entirety because they cannot seize it if the spouse does not owe back taxes. (IRM 57(10)(13).92). If property is held in joint tenancy or tenancy in common, the IRS will want 50% of the assets value to be added to the offer amount.

The Officer Specialist will look at the individual's budget as it is shown on the Form 433-A. He or she will also look at the future job prospects of the taxpayer including his education, profession, age, experience, and past income. The IRS will determine a present value based on the

individual's ability to pay. If the applicant makes a cash offer, the IRS will decide how much he or she can pay per month and then multiply it by 12 months to determine its present value. If the individual requests a short term deferred offer, the IRS will use 24 months to determine the present value.

Some IRS districts seem to be stricter in their acceptance of Offers in Compromise than other districts. The Offer in Compromise works best for an individual who has few assets and not much disposable income. If you wish to file an Offer in Compromise, it is best to look very carefully at all aspect of the case including reviewing the bankruptcy statutes so that you don't inadvertently extend the statute of limitations.

### Case Study – CS2

In order to illustrate how an Offer in Compromise works we will look at the "Doe" family. If you reviewed the instruction manual pertaining to Installment Agreements, you will see that the circumstances of the Doe's have not changed. In this case the Doe family is once again made up of John (Taxpayer), Jane (Spouse) and their two children Jimmy and Jeannie. John and Jane own a home. John and Jane both are employees of the same company. They own Jane's automobile and lease John's. John and Jane owe \$264,000 in Civil Penalty. To summarize:

- Family of 4
- Living in Los Angeles
- Taxpayer and Spouse both work
- Owns 1 vehicle and leases another
- · Owns a single family home
- Owes \$264,000 in Civil Penalty stemming from unpaid payroll taxes

# Form 433-A (OIC)

Again we will take a look at the Doe's income, expenses, assets and liabilities via the Offer in Compromise Collection Information Statement (433A-OIC). This form is similar to the 433-F described in the Installment Agreement manual.

There are two significant differences. The first is that this form takes 8 pages to input information that was covered in two pages in the 433-F. It is very important to be thorough and accurate when completing this form. The second main difference is that unlike the 433-F where you can input actual expenses for items such as housing and utility payments and car payments, in this form you must include the amount the taxpayer pays up to the IRS standard. If they pay more than the IRS standard for living expenses, the amount over the standard is disallowed as a living expense for purposes of an offer.

You will see that the Doe's exhibit assets worth, for the purpose of an offer in compromise



\$2,288. This is significant because the IRS considers the quick sale value of one's assets, not the top dollar amount possible to obtain if they were to sell their assets. Also as of January 2014 the IRS allows an applicant to subtract \$1,000 cash in their bank account from the assets considered in the Offer. You will also notice that the Doe's Monthly Disposable Income ("MDI") for purposes of the offer equals

\$966 per month. Below you will see how these numbers equate to an Offer in the amount of \$13,880 which is significantly less than the \$264,000 they currently owe.

Take a careful look at each section to see how it is completed. You will note that each section has an amount in the total box. If the Doe's do not have anything to enter in a particular section, the amount in the total box is shown as \$0 and there is an 'N/A' in the first box of the section.

Each section has a total box where you add all of the elements in that section. It is important to calculate properly. You will notice that 'Box A' on page 4 and 'Box B' on Page 5 show the totals of boxes from their related sections. Do not forget to enter numbers in these boxes. They are used to calculate your offer on Page 7. Be very careful when completing Page 6 of the form. Here you will enter your expenses as you did in the 433-F (refer to the instructions relating to entering into an installment agreement). The difference once again is that you must not exceed the IRS National and

Local Standards (go to <a href="www.irs.gov">www.irs.gov</a> to obtain standards). In this example you will see that the actual Housing payment was higher than the IRS standard. In this case the standard was inputted into the form.

On Page 7 of the offer you transfer numbers from the previous section totals to calculate the amount of your offer. You will see you have a 12-month option and a 24-month option. Yes, you read this correctly. The Offer in Compromise amount could be double if you decide to pay in more than 5 months from the date of acceptance of the offer. It almost always makes sense to choose the 12-month option.

Finally, Page 8 is a checklist of items to include with the offer. Be sure that each item on the list is either not applicable or included with the offer. Do not forget to sign and date the form. Once this form is complete, you will move onto completing the actual offer application, Form 656. This is covered after the 433-A (OIC) sample form that follows.

Form **433-A (OIC)** (Rev. January 2014)

Department of the Treasury — Internal Revenue Service

## Collection Information Statement for Wage Earners and **Self-Employed Individuals**

#### Use this form if you are

- An individual who owes income tax on a Form 1040, U.S. Individual Income Tax Return
- An individual with a personal liability for Excise Tax
- An individual responsible for a Trust Fund Recovery Penalty
- · An individual who is personally responsible for a partnership liability
- An individual who is self-employed or has self-employment income. You are considered to be self-employed if you are in business for yourself, or carry on a trade or business.

Wage earners Complete Sections 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 9 and the signature line in Section 10.

Self-employed individuals Complete Sections 4, 5, 6, in addition to Sections 1, 2 (if applicable), 3, 7, 8, 9 and the signature line in Section 10.

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Section 1		Р	erson	al and Household Ir	nformatio	1	
Last Name		First N	lame		Date of Bir	th (mm/dd/yyyy)	Social Security Number
Doe		John			01/01/19	980	123 _ 45 _ 6789
Marital status	Home Address (Street,	City. State	e. ZIP Co	de)	Do you:		
Unmarried	1234 Memory Land	е	38	<u>x</u>	X Own y	our home	Rent
➤ Married	Anytown, USA 123	345				(specify e.g., share rent, i	ive with relative, etc.)
Warned							
County of Resider	nce	Primar	ry Phone	е	Mailing Ad	dress (if different from all	oove or Post Office Box number)
Los Angeles		( 213	3) 5	55 - 1234	Same		
Secondary Phone		Fax N	umber				
( )	8 <b>2</b>	(	)	( <del>=</del> )	li .		
Provide informat	ion about your spouse.						
Spouse's Last Nar	me		e's First	Name	Date of Bir	th ( <i>mm/dd/yyyy</i> )	Social Security Number
Doe		Jane			12/31/19	85	987 _ 65 _ 4321
Provide informat	ion for all other persons	in the h	ouseho	ld or claimed as a depen	dent.		
	Name		Age	Relationship	į	Claimed as a dependent on your Form 104	
Jimmy Doe		1	0	Son		X Yes No	Yes X No
Jeannie Doe		8		Daughter		X Yes No	Yes X No
			9			Yes No	Yes No
						Yes No	Yes No
Section 2		Emn	dovme	ent Information for N	Nage Fari		
554 W. ASSAULTS (AM. 17)	15			Marine Townson Control of the Control		2000	V 7 V
	ouse nave sen-employm usiness Information in \$				, E, F, etc.)	instead of, or in addi	tion to wage income, you
Your Employer's N	lame			0.000-1909-02	Employer's	Address (street, city, st	ate, zip code)
Acme Inc.						ustrial Way	
Do you have an in	terest in this business?				Los Ang	les, CA 90000	
Yes X No							
			How Ion	ng with this employer	_		
Your Occupation			**************************************	ng with this employer ears) 7 (months)			
Your Occupation Riveter	er's Name		**************************************			Address (street city, st	ate, zip code)
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe	er's Name		**************************************		9999 Inc	lustrial Way	2
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe Acme Inc. Does your spouse	er's Name have an interest in this bu		**************************************		9999 Inc	lustrial Way	oate, zip code) Dependents
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe Acme Inc.			**************************************		9999 Inc	lustrial Way eles, CA 90000	Dependents
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe Acme Inc. Does your spouse	have an interest in this bu	usiness?	2 (y		9999 Inc	lustrial Way eles, CA 90000	Dependents ncluded in OIC
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe Acme Inc. Does your spouse Yes X No	have an interest in this bu	usiness?	2 (y	ears) 7 (months)	9999 Inc	lustrial Way eles, CA 90000	Dependents ncluded in OIC
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe Acme Inc. Does your spouse Yes X No Spouse's Occupat	have an interest in this bu	usiness?	2 (y	ears) 7 (months)	9999 Inc	lustrial Way eles, CA 90000 i	Dependents ncluded in OIC should appear c
Your Occupation Riveter Spouse's Employe Acme Inc. Does your spouse Yes X No	have an interest in this bu	usiness?	2 (y	ears) 7 (months)	9999 Inc	lustrial Way eles, CA 90000 i	Dependents

			rage 2 0i 0
Section 3	Personal Asset Information		
Cash and Investments (domestic and foreign)			
Use the most current statement for each type of account, s	uch as checking, savings, money market and online	accounts, stored	d value cards (such as, a
payroll card from an employer), investment and retirement according policies that have a cash value, and safe deposit boxes. Assamount available for each of the following (if additional space is	et value is subject to adjustment by IRS based on inc		
ANY CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR CONTRACTOR AND ADDRESS AND A			nearest whole dollar.
	Do not enter a negative number. If any line	tem is a negat	ive number, enter "0".
Cash Checking Savings Money Marke	t/CD Online Account Stored Value Card		
Bank Name	Account Number		
Main Bank	111-1111-11	(1a) \$	1,400
Checking Savings Money Market/CD	Online Account Stored Value Card		
Bank Name	Account Number	(1b) \$	
	Total of bank accounts from attachment	(1c) \$	
	Do not enter a negative number. Add lines (1a) through (1c) less (\$1,000) =	(1) \$	400
Investment Account: Stocks Bonds Other	AND THE RESIDENCE CONTROL OF THE PROPERTY OF T	3.2.2	
Name of Financial Institution	Account Number	_	/
N/A	7 GOOGHE HATTISON		/
Current Market Value	Less Loan Balance		/
\$ X.8 = \$	- \$ =	(2a) \$	This amount
Investment Account: Stocks Bonds Other			
Name of Financial Institution	Account Number	-	should be \$1,000
			less than the
Current Market Value	Less Loan Balance		
\$ X .8 = \$	- \$ =	(2b) \$	actual bank
Total of investment accounts from attach	ment. [current market value X.8 less loan balance(s)]	(2c) \$	account balance/s
	Add lines (2a) through (2c) =	(2) \$	0
Retirement Account: 401K IRA Other			
Name of Financial Institution	Account Number		Always put "N/A"
N/A	Control of		
Current Market Value	Less Loan Balance		with a "0" amount
\$ X .7 = \$	=	(3a) \$	when an item
Retirement Account: 401K IRA Other	·		
Name of Financial Institution	Account Number		does not apply
Current Market Value	Less Loan Balance		/
\$ X.7 = \$	- \$ =	(3b) \$	/
	20 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	61 20 10	
lotal of investment accounts from attachn	nent. [current market value X .7 less loan balance(s)]	(3c) \$	
	Add lines (3a) through (3c) =	(3) \$	0
Cash Value of Life Insurance Policies			
Name of Insurance Company N/A	Policy Number		
Current Cash Value	ess Loan Balance	1	
\$	\$ =	(4a) \$	
Total of life insurance policies from attachment Le	ess Loan Balance(s)		-8
\$	\$ =	(4b) \$	
	Add lines (4a) through (4b) =	(4) \$	0

Section 3 (Continued)		Personal Asset	Information		Page 3 of 8
***	ion about any hou		e, etc. that you own or are buying	3)	
Property Address (Street Address 1234 Memory Lane	ess, City, State, ZIP Co	Primary Residence  Date Purchased	Yes No		
Anytown, USA 12345		01/01/2008			
County and Country Los Angeles, USA		Date of Final Paym 01/01/2038	nent		
How title is held (joint tenancy, Joint Tenancy	etc.)	Description of Prop Single Family F	15.1		
Current Market Value \$ 435,000 X.8	3 = \$348,000	Less Loan Balance	(Mortgages, etc.) (Total Value of Real Estate) =	(5a) \$	0
Property Address (Street Address		ode) Primary Residence	Yes No	100	7
		Date Purchased			
County and Country		Date of Final Paym	IL	the equity	
How Title is Held (joint tenancy	v, etc.)	Description of Prop	nerty	egative ent	er "0"
Current Market Value \$ X.8	3 = \$	Less Loan Balance	(Mortgages, etc.) (Total Value of Real Estate) =	(5b) \$	
7		δ)	ue X .8 less any loan balance(s)]	(5c) \$	
		А	dd lines (5a) through (5c) =	(5) \$	0
Vehicles (Enter information a	about any cars, boats,	motorcycles, etc. that you own	or lease)		
Vehicle Make & Model Nissan Sentra	Year 201	0.5004.000000V	Mileage 8,100		
Lease Name of Cr	reditor Iotor Acceptance	Date of Final Payment e 01/01/2018	Monthly Lease/Loan Amount \$473		
Current Market Value \$ 11,438 X.8	8 = \$ <u>9,150</u>	Less Loan Balance	Total value of vehicle (if the vehicle is leased, enter 0 as the total value)	(6a) \$	0
Vehicle Make & Model Acura Integra	Year 201	(minimum) (minimum)	Mileage 9,100		
Lease Name of Ci	reditor inancial Service:	Date of Final Payment 06/01/2017	Monthly Lease/Loan Amount \$517		
Current Market Value	8 = \$ 0	Less Loan Balance	Total value of vehicle (if the vehicle is leased, enter 0 as the total value) =	(6b) \$	0
Total value of	vehicles listed from	attachment [current market valu	ue X .8 less any loan balance(s)]	(6c) \$	
	Enter the allowanc	e of \$3,450 or \$6,900, whichev	ver is applicable. See Note below.	(6d) \$	(6,900)
5		А	dd lines (6a) through (6d) =	(6) \$	

NOTE: If you are filing an individual offer, you may subtract \$3,450 from the value of 1 vehicle. If you are filing a joint offer, you may subtract an additional \$3,450 for a second vehicle for a total of \$6,900. Enter the amount on Line (6d). Do not enter a negative number.

The taxpayers are allowed \$6,900 in equity of their vehicles

Section 3 (Continued)	Personal <i>i</i>	Asset Information			Page 4 of 8
Other valuable items (artwork, collections, jewelry, ite.	ms of value in safe o	leposit boxes, interest in a compan	y or busi	ness that is not pu	ublicly traded, etc.).
Description of asset:		5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5. 5		058	
Furniture/Fixtures					
Current Market Value		Less Loan Balance			
\$1,375 $x.8 = $1,100$		- \$ 0	=	(7a) \$	1,100
Description of asset:					<del></del>
Personal Effects					
Current Market Value		Less Loan Balance			\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \
\$ <u>985</u>		\$	-	(7b) \$	788
Total value of valuable items listed from attach	nment [current marl	ket value X .8 less any loan balai	nce(s)]	(7c) \$	
		Add lines (7a) through	(7c) =	(7) \$	1,888
	a negative number	mber. Round to the nearest whole r. If any line item is a negative, er and enter the amount in Bo	nter "0".	Box A Available Ind Assets	lividual Equity in 2,288
NOTE: If you or your spouse are self-employed, S	ections 4, 5, and	6 must be completed before co	ntinuing	with Sections	7 and 8.
Section 4	Self-Emp	loyed Information			
If you or your spouse are self-employed (e.g., files	Schedule(s) C, E	, F, etc.), complete this section	1.		
Is your business a sole proprietorship?	200. 25. 27	Address of Business (If other th	an persor	al residence)	
Yes X No					Those amounts
Name of Business N/A					These amounts should be based
Business Telephone Number Employer Ide	ntification Number	Business Website			upon the quick
TON 18 1018 ACCUMENT STEE	of Employees		Average Payroll \$	Gross Monthly	sale value of assets. Not the
Do you or your spouse have any other business intereating any interest in an LLC, LLP, corporation, partnership,		Business Address (Street, City,	State, ZIF	' code)	retail value
Yes (Percentage of ownership: ) Title:  No					
Business Name		Business Telephone Number	1	Employer Identifi	ication Number
Type of business (Select one)					
Partnership LLC Corporation	Other				
Section 5 Busine	ss Asset Info	mation <i>(for Self-Employ</i> e	ed)		
List business assets such as bank accounts, tools	s, books, machine	ry, equipment, business vehic	les and i	eal property th	at is owned/leased/
rented. If additional space is needed, attach a list		ot enter a negative number. If a	nv line if		nearest whole dollar.
Cash Checking Savings Man				u nogun	, 3,110.
☐ Cash ☐ Checking ☐ Savings ☐ Mon Bank Name	ey Market On Account N		Calu		
N/A	/ socount is			(8a) \$	
	ey Market  On	line Account Stored Value	Card		
Bank Name	Account N	lumber			
				(8b) \$	
	Total	value of bank accounts from atta	chment	(8c) \$	
		Add lines (8a) through	(8c) =	(8) \$	0

Section 5 (Continued)	Business Asset Information	(for Self-Employed)	
Description of asset: N/A			
Current Market Value	Less Loan Balance	(if leased or used in the production of income, enter 0	/0a) \$
\$ X.8 = \$	\$	as the total value) =	(9a) \$
Description of asset:		CF to a set of the control of the	
Current Market Value	Less Loan Balance	(if leased or used in the production of income, enter 0	
\$ X.8 = \$	\$	as the total value) =	(9b) \$
Total value of assets listed	from attachment [current market value	X .8 less any loan balance(s)]	(9c) \$
	Add	d lines (9a) through (9c) =	(9) \$
	IRS allowed deduction for professi	onal books and tools of trade –	(10) \$ [4,470]
Enter the va	lue of line (9) minus line (10). If le	ss than zero enter zero. =	(11) \$
Notes Receivable Do you have notes receivable? If yes, attach current listing which includes Accounts Receivable Do you have accounts receivable, includir companies, and any bartering or online au	g e-payment, factoring		
If yes, you may be asked to provide a list			
	nes with a letter beside the number. Rou Do not enter a negative number. If any lin Add lines (8) and (11) and en	ne item is a <u>negative, enter "0",</u>	Box B Available Business Equity in Assets  his nage
Section 6 Busin	ess Income and Expense Info	rmation are for cur	
Note: If you provide a current profit and your monthly expenses on line 29 belo expenses on your most recent Schedul submitted to substantiate the claim.	w. Do not complete lines (12) - (16) an	d (18) - (2 <sup>2</sup> ged signit self-emplo individuals	for income and P&L should be so. If a light rest whole dollar.
Business Income (You may average 6-	12 months income/receipts to determ	me your G	
Gross receipts		entering ir	nto an
Gross rental income		OIC they w	hlov
Interest income		•	
Dividends		use form 4	133B
Other income		(OIC)	
Business Expenses (You may average 6-	12 months expenses to determine your ave	Add lille	0
Materials purchased (e.g., items directly rela	CONTRACTOR	esse <del>n</del> se zentemassesSCM	(18)\$
Inventory purchased (e.g., goods bought for			(19) \$
Gross wages and salaries	·×		(20)\$
Rent			(21) \$
Supplies (items used to conduct business and	used up within one year, e.g., books, office si	upplies, professional equipment, etc.)	1 10000000 00
Utilities/telephones		was tot CTTV	(23) \$
Vehicle costs (gas, oil, repairs, maintenance)			(24)\$
Business Insurance			(25)\$
Current Business Taxes (e.g., Real estate, employment taxes)	excise, franchise, occupational, personal prop	erty, sales and employer's portion of	(26)\$
Other secured debts (not credit cards)			(27)\$
Other business expenses (include a list)			(28)\$
Securities Transcripting Space Salve and Application Productionality of 12.49		Add lines (18) through (28	
s	Do not enter a negative number. If a ubtract line (29) from line (17) and	Round to the nearest whole dol ny line item is a negative, enter '	lar. Box C Net Business Income

Page 6 of 8

#### Section 7 Monthly Household Income and Expense Information Enter your household's gross monthly income. The information below is for yourself, your spouse, and anyone else who contributes to your household's income. The entire household includes spouse, significant other, children, and others who contribute to the household. This is necessary for the IRS to accurately evaluate your offer. Monthly Household Income Round to the nearest whole dollar. Primary taxpayer Wages Social Security Pension(s) Other Income (e.g. unemployment) Total primary taxpayer income \$ 7,661 7,661 (30 \$ Spouse/Other Income Other Income (e.g. unemployment) Wages Social Security Pension(s) Total spouse = \$ 3,767 income 3,767 (31)\$ Interest and dividends (32)\$ Food/Clothing/Misc., Distributions (e.g., income from partnerships, sub-S Corporations, (33)\$ vehicle operating costs and out-of-pocket health (34)\$ costs are based upon IRS Net business income from Box C (35)\$ standards. No Child support received (36)\$ substantiation is required Alimony received (37)\$ for these items. Box D Do not enter a negative number. If any line item is a negative, enter "0" Total Household come Add lines (30) through (37) and enter the amount in Box D = 11,428 Are there additional sources of income used to support the household, e.g. non-liable Yes X No spouse, or anyone else who may contribute to the household income, etc.? If yes, include the income on line 31 "Spouse/Other Income" above, as appropriate. Monthly Household Expenses Enter your average monthly expenses. Note: Expenses may be adjusted based on IRS Collection Financial Standards. The standards may be found at www.irs.gov. Round to the nearest whole dollar. Food, clothing, and miscellaneous (e.g., housekeeping supplies, personal care products, minimum payment on credit card). (38)\$ 1,482 A reasonable estimate of these expenses may be used. Housing and utilities (e.g., rent or mortgage payment and average monthly cost of property taxes, home insurance, maintenance, dues, fees and utilities including electricity, gas, other fuels, trash collection, water, cable television and internet, telephone, and cell 3,133 (39) \$990 Vehicle loan and/or lease payment(s) (40)\$ Vehicle operating costs (e.g., average monthly cost of maintenance, repairs, insura Although the 590 (41)\$ parking, tolls, etc.). A reasonable estimate of these expenses may be used. Taxpayer's actual Public transportation costs (e.g., average monthly cost of fares for mass transit suc (42)\$ estimate of these expenses may be used. housing and utilities 195 Health insurance premiums (43)\$ cost is \$3,633, the Out-of-pocket health care costs (e.g. average monthly cost of prescription drugs, IRS Standard is (44)\$ 240 eyeglasses, hearing aids, etc.) Court-ordered payments (e.g., monthly cost of any alimony, child support, etc.) lower. In this case (45)\$ 350 Child/dependent care payments (e.g., daycare, etc.) as with auto (46)\$ 270 Life insurance premiums ownership costs you (47)\$ 3,212 Current taxes (e.g., monthly cost of federal, state, and local tax, personal property ta, use the actual (48)\$ amount up to the standard.

Section 7

Student Loan).

Monthly disposable income equals gross income minus allowable expenses

(49)\$

Delinquent State and Local Taxes		(5	50) \$
	Round to ot enter a negative number. If any line iten lines (38) through (50) and enter th	-	Box E Total Household Expenses 10,462
	Round to ot enter a negative number. If any line iten tract Box E from Box D and enter the		Box F Remaining Monthly Income 966
Section 8	Calculate Your Minimum Offer	Amount	
The next steps calculate your minimum offer amou Paying over a shorter period of time will result in a		and because the topological control actives to the control of	It rarely makes sen
If you will pay your offer in 5 months or less, multipenter a number less than \$0.	ly "Remaining Monthly Income" <i>(Box F)</i> b	y 12 to get "Future Remainin	to choose the 24- month option
Enter the total from Box F \$ 966	I X 12 = I/	ox G Future Remaining 1,592	Income
If you will pay your offer in more than 5 months, m enter a number less than $0$ .	ultiply "Remaining Monthly Income" (Box F	by 24 to get "Future Remai	ning Income" (Box H). Do not
Enter the total from Box F \$966	X 24 =	ox H Future Remaining 3,184	Income
Determine your minimum offer amount by adding t	he total available assets from Box A and B	ox B (if applicable) to the an	nount in either Box G or Box H.
Enter the amount from Box A plus Box B (if applicable) \$ 2,288	Enter the amount from either Box G or Box H \$ 11,592		t e more than zero (\$0). Do se whole dollars only.
If you cannot pay the Offer Amount sin Compromise, Section 3. You must		imstances, explain or	the Form 656, Offer
Section 9		- life in a second in O	
Additional information IRS needs to consider settlement of your tax debt. If you or your business are currently in a	Are you the beneficiary of a trust, estate Yes No	, or life insurance policy?	
bankruptcy proceeding, you are not eligible to apply for an offer.	Are you currently in bankruptcy?	Have you filed bankruptcy	in the past 10 years?
	☐ Yes XNo	Yes X No	The proposed
	Discharge/Dismissal Date (mm/dd/yyyy)	Location Filed	offer amount
	Are you or have you been party to a law	l suit?	
	Yes X No		based upon 12
	If yes, date the lawsuit was resolved: (mi	m/dd/yyyy)	times disposable
	In the past 10 years, have you transferre	d any assets for less than th	income plus the
	Yes No	a any assets for 1655 than an	quick-sale value
	If yes, date the asset was transferred: (n	nm/dd/yyyy)	of assets.
	Have you lived outside the U.S. for 6 mc	nths or longer in the past 10	years?
	☐ Yes 🗶 No  Do you have any funds being held in true	st by a third party?	
	Yes No If yes, how much \$	Where:	
Catalog Number 55896Q	www.irs.gov	Form <b>4</b>	33-A (OIC) (Rev. 1-2014)

Monthly Household Income and Expense Information (Contin

Other secured debts (e.g., any loan where you pledged an asset as collateral not previously listed, government guaranteed

Page 8 of 8

S	ectio	ion 10 Signatures	
		penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this offer, including accompane, correct, and complete.	ying documents, and to the best of my knowledge it
)	Sign	nature of Taxpayer	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)
	Sign	nature of Taxpayer	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)
R	emen	ember to include all applicable attachments listed below.	
		opies of the most recent pay stub, earnings statement, etc., from each em	ployer
/		Copies of the most recent statement for each investment and retirement acc	count
		Copies of the most recent statement, etc., from all other sources of income since me, interest and dividends (including any received from a related partner for child support, alimony, and rent subsidies	and the Contract of the contra
		Copies of bank statements for the three most recent months	
		Copi s of the most recent statement from lender(s) on loans such as mortgamont nly payments, loan payoffs, and balances	ages, second mortgages, vehicles, etc., showing
		List of Notes Receivable, if applicable	
		Veri ication of State/Local Tax Liability, if applicable	
		Documentation to support any special circumstances described in the "Expla applicable	anation of Circumstances" on Form 656, if
1		Attach a Form 2848, <i>Power of Attorney</i> , if you would like your attorney, CPA not have a current form on file with the IRS.	, or enrolled agent to represent you and you do

Be sure to include all items as requested on the form that apply to your client

### **Form 656**

The Offer in Compromise application Form 656 is much simpler to complete than the 433-A (OIC). This 4-page form consists of information easy to obtain. Page 1 of the form is where you enter the taxpayer's static information, the type of tax that the taxpayer owes, as well as the years or periods for which they owe. It is very important to know for exactly which years or periods the applicant owes. If you accidentally exclude a year or quarter, the amount owed for said year or quarter will be excluded from the offer if it is accepted. If the amount is significant, this could wipe out the benefit of entering into an Offer. At the top of Page 2 you enter your reason for the offer. Most offers are submitted for Doubt as to Collectability. If you are considering an offer for other reasons, you must be sure the taxpayer qualifies.

Page 2 of the offer is where you explain why you are submitting the offer. It is advantageous to show extenuating circumstances as to why you were unable to pay your tax. For example if the taxpayer was sick or disabled, you should mention their condition here. Also if the taxpayer is at retirement age and unable to work or has to cut down on work, that should be mentioned here as well. At the **Tax Resolution Institute** we always include a letter of explanation with the submission of an offer. We recommend you do the same.

At the bottom of Page 2 is where you calculate the to be made via the offer. You will transfer the offer amount from Page 7 of the 433-A (OIC). This amount is entered on Page 3 of the 656. You will then calculate 20% of the offer amount as a down payment. The down payment must be submitted in addition to the offer application fee of \$186 with the offer. You will then break down the remaining 80% of the offer into 5 payments. These payments must be made within 5 months of acceptance of the offer.

Leave the bottom of Page 3 blank. In the next section on Page 4 you will explain where you are obtaining the funds to pay the offer. It is best if you are borrowing the funds from family and friends.

Page 5 of the offer is where the taxpayer will add their signature and date. Once the offer is complete you will mail it into the processing unit in your region. In order to determine to which



processing unit you should send the offer, go to **www.irs.gov** and search for form 656 booklet. There you will find further instructions and applicable information including mailing addresses.

		Department of the Treasury — Internal Ro	evenue Service
Form <b>656</b> (Rev. January 2014)		Offer in Comproi	72
Did you use the Pre-Qualit	fier tool located on our web	site at <u>www.irs.gov</u> prior to filling	out this form?
		eck, cashier check, or money order) w (OIC) and supporting documenta	
Section 1	You	r Contact Information	
Your First Name, Middle Initial, John Doe	Last Name	Social Security Number (SSN) 123 - 45 - 6789	IRS Received Date
If a Joint Offer, Spouse's First N Jane Doe	ame, Middle Initial, Last Name	Social Security Number (SSN) 987 - 65 - 4321	Choose the type of
Your Physical Home Address (S	Street, City, State, ZIP Code)	907 00 4021	tax owed and enter
1234 Memory Lane Anyto			ALL applicable years
Mailing Address (if different from a	above or Post Office Box number)		
Business Name (If included in the	offer)		or periods. Any yea or period left out
Business Address (Street, City, S	tate, ZIP Code)		will not be included if the offer is
Employer Identification Number (EIN)	(EIN not included in offer)		accepted
-	-		
Section 2		Tax Periods	
To: Commissioner of Inte In the following agreemen are signing this agreemen	t, the pronoun "we" may be	assumed in place of "I" when the	re are joint liabilities and both parties
I submit this offer to compromis type and period(s) marked below		st, penalties, additions to tax, and addition	nal amounts required by law for the tax
1040 Income Tax-Year(s)			
1120 Income Tax-Year(s)			
941 Employer's Quarterly	Federal Tax Return - Quarterly pe	eriod(s)	
940 Employer's Annual Fe	deral Unemployment (FUTA) Tax	Return - Year(s)	
	alty as a responsible person of (e)	nter corporation name) Doe Industrie	s Inc
		utions Act taxes (Social Security taxes), f	
3/31/2008 - 12/31/20	No.		-
Other Federal Tax(es) [spe	ecify type(s) and period(s)]		
<b>Note:</b> If you need more spattachment.	pace, use attachment and title it "	Attachment to Form 656 dated	." Make sure to sign and date the

#### Page 2 of 6 Section 3 Reason for Offer Doubt as to Collectibility - I have insufficient assets and income to pay the full amount. Exceptional Circumstances (Effective Tax Administration) - I owe this amount and have sufficient assets to pay the full amount, but due to my exceptional circumstances, requiring full payment would cause an economic hardship or would be unfair and inequitable. I am submitting a written

#### Explanation of Circumstances (Add additional pages, if needed)

retive explaining my circumstances.

The IRS understands that there are unplanned events or special circumstances, such as serious illness, where paying the full amount or the minimum offer amount might impair your ability to provide for yourself and your family. If this is the case and you can provide documentation to prove your situation, then your offer may be accepted despite your financial profile. Describe your situation below and attach appropriate documents to this offer

My wife and I owned a business that supplied printing services to mortgage brokers. In 2008 the mortgage business suffered irreparable setbacks causing us to close our business. We have since obtained full-time employment allowing us to pay our day-to-day bills: however, our income does not allow us to pay our prior tax habilities. We are

requesting that this past liability	be compromised.		
			Choose why the
Section 4 L	ow Income Certification (Individuals and	d Sole Proprietors Only)	offer is being
chart below based on your family size ar	cation? You qualify if your gross monthly househo id where you live. If you qualify, you are not require rietorships do not qualify for the low income wa	d to submit any payments during	a la divida de Bala
Check here if you qualify for Lov	v Income Certification based on the monthly inc	ome guidelines below.	
Size of family unit	48 contiguous states and D.C.	Hawaii	explanation. You
1	\$2,394	\$2,756	can include an
2	\$3,231	\$3,719	addendum if you
3	\$4,069	\$4,681	need more room
4	\$4,906	\$5,644	\$6,133
5	\$5,744	\$6,606	\$7,181
6	\$6,581	\$7,569	\$8,229
7	\$7,419	\$8,531	\$9,277
8	\$8,256	\$9,494	\$10,325
For each additional person, add	\$ 838	\$ 963	\$1,048

Section 5	Payment Terms	
	below to indicate how long it will take you to n \$0. The offer amount should be in whole d	
Lump Sum Cash		
Enter the amount of your offer \$ 13,880		
The state of the s	r fewer monific from the date of acceptance.: (waived if you are an individual or sole proprietorship e(s) of your future payment(s).	and met the requirements for Low Income
Total Offer Amount	- 20% Initial Payment	= Remaining Balance
\$ 13,880	- \$2,776	= \$11,104
You may pay the remaining balance in one pmonths.	payment after acceptance of the offer or up to fiv	This amount is
Amount of payment 1 \$ 2,220	payable within 1	Months after acceptance carried over from
Amount of payment 2 \$ 2,220	payable within 2	Months after acceptance the 433A (OIC)
Amount of payment 3 \$ 2,220	payable within 3	Months after acceptance
Amount of payment 4 \$ 2,220	payable within 4	Months after acceptance
Amount of payment 5 \$ 2,224	payable within 5	Months after acceptance
total of months (may not exceed a to offer amount.  You must continue to make these monthly proprietorship and met the requirements for Low is returned with no appeal rights.  IRS Use Only Attached is an addendum dated (insert date)	e Form 656 and then \$ on the on the on the	his offer). Total payments must equal the total waived if you are an individual or sole hiy payments will cause your offer to be ded offer amount and payment terms.
	ation of Down Payment and Deposit (O)	
tax year/quarter . If you do not designate wish to designate any payments not included with the However, you cannot designate the \$186 application.  If you are paying more than the required payment we have the same than th	tax year and a specific tax debt, please tell us the ta ate a preference, we will apply any money you send nis offer, you must designate a preference for each p- n fee or any payment after the IRS accepts the offer. when you submit your offer and want any part of that ded if the offer is rejected, returned, or withdrawn, ur	in to the government's best interest. If you ayment at the time the payment is made.  payment treated as a deposit, check the box
	186 application fee and \$ for my initial	offer payment. I am requesting the
additional payment of \$ be held CAUTION: Do NOT designate the amounts sent will result in the return of your offer.	as a deposit.	d application fee as "deposits." Doing so

Page 4 of 6

#### Section 7

#### Source of Funds and Making Your Payment

Tail us where you will obtain the funds to pay your offer. You may consider bon awing from friends and/or family, taking out a loan, or selling assets.

We will borrow the amount of our offer from family and friends.

Include separate checks for the payment and application fee.

Make checks payable to the "United States Treasury" and attach to the front of your Form 656, Offer in Compromise. All payments must dollars. **Do not send cash.** Send a separate application fee with each offer; do not combine it with any other tax payments, as this may processing of your offer. Your offer will be returned to you if the application fee and the required payments are not properly remitted, or irreturned for insufficient funds.

Here you explain from where the funds to pay the offer will come

Section 8 Offer Terms

By submitting this offer, I/we have read, understand and agree to the following terms and conditions:

Terms, Conditions, and Legal Agreement a) I request that the IRS accept the offer amount listed in this offer application as payment of my outstanding tax debt (including interest, penalties, and any additional amounts required by law) as of the date listed on this form. I authorize the IRS to amend Section 2 on page 1 in the event I failed to list any of my assessed tax debt, or tax debt assessed before acceptance of my offer. I also authorize the IRS to amend Section 2 on page 1 by removing any tax years on which there is currently no outstanding liability. I understand that my offer will be accepted, by law, unless IRS notifies me otherwise, in writing, within 24 months of the date my offer was received by IRS. I also understand that if any tax debt that is included in the offer is in dispute in any judicial proceeding it/they will not be included in determining the expiration of the 24-month period.

IRS will keep my payments, fees, and some refunds.

- b) I voluntarily submit the payments made on this offer and understand that they are not refundable even if I withdraw the offer or the IRS rejects or returns the offer. Unless I designate how to apply each required payment in Section 6 page 3, the IRS will apply my payment in the best interest of the government, choosing which tax years and tax debts to pay off. The IRS will also keep my application fee unless the offer is not accepted for processing.
- c) The IRS will keep any refund, including interest, that I might be due for tax periods extending through the calendar year in which the IRS accepts my offer. I cannot designate that the refund be applied to estimated tax payments for the following year or the accepted offer amount. If I receive a refund after I submit this offer for any tax period extending through the calendar year in which the IRS accepts my offer, I will return the refund as soon as possible.
- d) The IRS will keep any monies it has collected prior to this offer. The IRS may levy my assets up to the time that the IRS official signs and acknowledges my offer as pending, which is accepted for processing and the IRS may keep any proceeds arising from such a levy.

The IRS will keep any payments that I make related to this offer. I agree that any funds submitted with this offer will be treated as a payment unless I checked the box to treat an overpayment as a deposit. Only amounts that exceed the mandatory payments can be treated as a deposit. I also agree that any funds submitted with periodic payments made after the submission of this offer and prior to the acceptance, rejection, or return of this offer will be treated as payments, unless I identify an overpayment as a deposit on the check submitted with the corresponding periodic payment. A deposit will be refundable if the offer is rejected, returned, or withdrawn. I understand that the IRS will not pay interest on any deposit.

Pending status of an offer and right to appeal

- e) Once an authorized IRS official signs this form, my offer is considered pending as of that signature date and it remains pending until the IRS accepts, rejects, returns, or I withdraw my offer. An offer is also considered pending for 30 days after any rejection of my offer by the IRS, and during the time that any rejection of my offer is being considered by the Appeals Office. An offer will be considered withdrawn when the IRS receives my written notification of withdrawal by personal delivery or certified mail or when I inform the IRS of my withdrawal by other means and the IRS acknowledges in writing my intent to withdraw the offer.
- f) I waive the right to an Appeals hearing if I do not request a hearing within 30 days of the date the IRS notifies me of the decision to reject the offer.

Page 5 of 6

#### Section 8 - (Continued)

#### Offer Terms

I must comply with my future tax obligations and understand I remain liable for the full amount of my tax debt until all terms and conditions of this offer have been met.

- g) I will timely file tax returns and pay required taxes for the five year period beginning with the date of acceptance of this offer and ending through the fifth year, including any extensions to file and pay. If this is an offer being submitted for joint tax debt, and one of us does not comply with future obligations, only the noncompliant taxpayer will be in default of this agreement.
- h) I agree that I will remain liable for the full amount of the tax liability, accrued penalties and interest, until I have met all of the terms and conditions of this offer. Penalty and interest will continue to accrue until all payment terms of the offer have been met. If I file for bankruptcy before the terms and conditions of the offer are met, I agree that the IRS may file a claim for the full amount of the tax liability, accrued penalties and interest, and that any claim the IRS files in the bankruptcy proceeding will be a tax claim.
- Once the IRS accepts my offer in writing, I have no right to contest, in court or otherwise, the amount of the tax debt.

I understand what will happen if I fail to meet the terms of my offer (e.g., default). j) If I fail to meet any of the terms of this offer, the IRS may levy or sue me to collect any amount ranging from the unpaid balance of the offer to the original amount of the tax debt (less payments made) plus penalties and interest that have accrued from the time the underlying tax liability arose. The IRS will continue to add interest, as Section 6601 of the Internal Revenue Code requires, on the amount the IRS determines is due after default.

I agree to waive time limits provided by law. k) To have my offer considered, I agree to the extension of the time limit provided by law to assess my tax debt (statutory period of assessment). I agree that the date by which the IRS must assess my tax debt will now be the date by which my debt must currently be assessed plus the period of time my offer is pending plus one additional year if the IRS rejects, returns, or terminates my offer or I withdraw it. (Paragraph (e) of this section defines pending and withdrawal.) I understand that I have the right not to waive the statutory period of assessment or to limit the waiver to a certain length or certain periods or issues. I understand, however, that the IRS may not consider my offer if I refuse to waive the statutory period of assessment or if I provide only a limited waiver. I also understand that the statutory period for collecting my tax debt will be suspended during the time my offer is pending with the IRS, for 30 days after any rejection of my offer by the IRS, and during the time that any rejection of my is being considered by the Appeals Office.

I understand the IRS may file a Notice of Federal Tax Lien on my property. I) The IRS may file a Notice of Federal Tax Lien during the offer investigation. The IRS may file a Notice of Federal Tax Lien to protect the Government's interest on offers that will be paid over time. This tax lien will be released when the payment terms of the accepted offer have been satisfied.

Correction Agreement

m) I/We authorize IRS, to correct any typographical or clerical errors or make minor modifications to my/our Form 656 that I/We signed in connection to this offer.

I authorize the IRS to contact relevant third parties in order to process my offer n) By authorizing the IRS to contact third parties, I understand that I will not be notified of which third parties the IRS contacts as part of the offer application process, including tax periods that have not been assessed, as stated in section 7602 (c) of the Internal Revenue Code. In addition, I authorize the IRS to request a consumer report on me from a credit bureau.

I am submitting an offer as an individual for a joint liability

o) I understand if the liability sought to be compromised is the joint and individual liability of myself and my coobligor(s) and I am submitting this offer to compromise my individual liability only, then if this offer is accepted, it does not release or discharge my co-obligor(s) from liability. The United States still reserves all rights of collection against the co-obligor(s).

#### Section 9 Signatures

Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this offer, including accompanying schedules and statements, and to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct and complete.

Signature of Taxpayer/Corporation Name	Phone Number (213) 555-1234	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)
Signature of Taxpayer/Authorized Corporate Officer	Phone Number (213) 555-1234	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)

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Section 10	Paid Preparer Use C	Only	
Signature of Preparer		Number ) 555-1000	Date (mm/dd/yyyy)
Name of Paid Preparer Ms. CPA		rer's CAF no. or PTIN	
Firm's Name, Address, and ZIP Code CPA International			
Include a valid, signed Form 2848 or 8821 with this Section 11	application, if one is not on file. Third Party Design		
	I IIII u raity Desiuii	ICC	
Do you want to allow another person to discuss this of		No	
		□No	phone Number
Do you want to allow another person to discuss this of	fer with the IRS?	□ No Tele	)

We ask for the information on this form to carry out the internal revenue laws of the United States. Our authority to request this information is Section 7801 of the Internal Revenue Code.

Our purpose for requesting the information is to determine if it is in the best interests of the IRS to accept an offer. You are not required to make an offer; however, if you choose to do so, you must provide all of the taxpayer information requested. Failure to provide all of the information may prevent us from processing your request.

If you are a paid preparer and you prepared the Form 656 for the taxpayer submitting an offer, we request that you complete and sign Section 10 on Form 656, and provide identifying information. Providing this information is voluntary. This information will be used to administer and enforce the internal revenue laws of the United States and may be used to regulate practice before the Internal Revenue Service for those persons subject to Treasury Department Circular No. 230, Regulations Governing the Practice of Attorneys, Certified Public Accountants, Enrolled Agents, Enrolled Actuaries, and Appraisers before the Internal Revenue Service. Information on this form may be disclosed to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation.

We may also disclose this information to cities, states and the District of Columbia for use in administering their tax laws and to combat terrorism. Providing false or fraudulent information on this form may subject you to criminal prosecution and penalties.